

Design Report

# Merrimu PSP – Preliminary Road Alignment Feasibility Advice

Prepared for: DTP (VPA)  
12 February 2026  
Reference No. 30043805





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## Document Control

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Revision No.	Date	Prepared By	Reviewed By	Approved for Issue By
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SMEC

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# 1. Project Understanding

## 1.1 Project Background

Merrimu Precinct Structure Plan (PSP) is located 46km north-west of Melbourne's CBD, north-west of Bacchus Marsh town centre. The PSP will deliver housing, community and education facilities, a retail centre with local employment opportunities along with a series of local parks, roads and drainage network to support the future community. The development land is primarily used for agricultural purposes, established rural residential development, with sections located within nature reserves.

### 1.1.1 Scope

SMEC's scope for concept design and cost estimating comprises the following projects:

- Buckleys Road Upgrade
- Flanagans Drive Upgrade
- East-West Connector – between Bences Road and Flanagans Drive

## 1.2 Reference Documents and Supporting Information

### 1.2.1 Infrastructure Standards

The following design standards and documents will be adopted:

- Engineering Design and Construction Manual for Subdivision in Growth Areas (VPA, December 2019)
- Guidance for Planning Road Networks in Growth Areas (DTP, 2015)
- Benchmark Infrastructure Report (VPA, April 2019)
- DTP Road Design Note RDN 04-01, Heavy Vehicle Network Access Considerations (July 2019)
- Austroads Guide to Road Design
- Austroads Design Vehicles and Turning Path Templates

## 2. Proposed Precinct Structure Plan

### 2.1 Road Connections

3 new roads (ultimate) are planned within the Merrimu PSP. The road projects are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1 - Merrimu Road Projects

Item No.	Project No.	Item	Project Description	Design Requirements
1	RD-01	Buckleys Road	Connector Street (Gisborne Rd to Bacchus Marsh Eastlink Rd West Extent)	2 lanes – 50 km/h
2	RD-02	Flanagans Drive	Connector Street (Bacchus Marsh Rd to Lindsay Ave)	2 lanes – 50 km/h
3	RD-03	East-West Connector	Secondary Arterial (Bences Rd to Flanagans Dr)	Interim 2 lanes – 60 km/h Ultimate 4 lanes – 60 km/hr

#### Notes

1. Design speeds are based on typical design speeds for VPA benchmark designs.

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## 2.2 Intersections

No intersection projects within SMECs scope for the DCP.

## 2.3 Shared Use Paths

Shared user paths on Projects RD-02 and RD-03 will be included as part of the roads projects. The paths are to be 3.0m wide shared use paths as per Engineering Design and Construction Manual for Subdivision Growth Areas and Austroads guidelines.

## 2.4 List of Constraints

A below list of constraints will be utilised by SMEC in production of the draft concept plans:

- Cadastral / property boundaries;
- Reuse of existing carriageways / pavements where possible;
- Existing vegetation
- Significant steep grades
- Location of Sodic Soils
- Design / check vehicles

## 2.5 Actions for VPA

The below list of actions to be completed by the VPA to assist SMEC in the production of the schematic plans.

- Confirmation of road project designs an costings

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## 3. Design Development / Optioneering

The Merrimu Precinct sits on an elevated plateau that is currently serviced by existing roads of steep grade. The existing road alignments border on, or exceed vertical alignment grade limits specified in the Engineering Design and Construction Manual (EDCM) and persist for longer than the recommended distance. These conditions present unique constraints for road design and future challenges for future road traffic at the development site. SMEC therefore deems the current vertical alignment broadly unsuitable for the Merrimu precinct.

SMEC proposes a design which cuts the existing surface to improve the vertical inclines. The design is a balance between minimising cut volumes while maintaining a best-possible vertical alignment. Nevertheless, deep cut and wide batters are necessary in places, and may lead to greater land-take.

### 3.1.1 Design criteria

AGRD Part 3 – Geometric Design and the EDCM were used to inform vertical and horizontal alignment decision making. EDCM Table 3 dictates the desirable-maximum grade for a Connector Road to be 6%, however where topography makes it difficult to provide a road location which will conform to desirable-maximum grades, such as the topography at Merrimu, grades up to the absolute-maximum may be used. Absolute-maximum vertical grades for Connector Streets are stipulated as 10%. AGRD also provides guidance on length of grade with consideration of vehicle speeds, therefore flat relief sections are incorporated in designs where possible or a reduction from the absolute maximum is proposed where possible on long lengths of vertical grade. Clause 8.5.4 proposes a maximum speed reduction of 15 km/h to be adopted when determining critical grade lengths.

### 3.1.2 Future Design Considerations

Wide batters exist principally on steep and difficult to develop land. However, retaining walls should be considered at certain locations, such as the beginning of MC10, CH 56 of MC20 and the southern boundary at Buckleys Road. Lane widening is required to accommodate design vehicles.

## 3.2 RD-01 – Buckleys Road

### 3.2.1 Existing conditions

Buckleys Road (DRG-0201) experiences a maximum 14 percent incline with an average 11 percent grade. These conditions are not considered suitable for this road being upgraded to a Connector Road with connection to property development and will require significant cut or an alternative horizontal alignment to achieve (or approach) compliance with the limits set out in AGRD 03.

### 3.2.2 Proposed Alignment (MC30)

Buckleys Road existing alignment straddles the PSP boundary to the southern side of the road reserve between Ch 0 and Ch 400. Due to the gradeline requirements, the use of batters would encroach over the PSP boundary if the existing Buckleys Rd road reserve. For this reason, the alignment has been shifted north to avoid this encroachment. Retaining walls were considered along the road to minimise the road reserve as an alternative, however not progressed with in the design.

This alignment therefore presents significant constraints, namely:

- Significant cut volume
- Approach grades to the Gisborne Road
- Challenging vertical alignment for design vehicles

### 3.2.3 Vertical Geometry

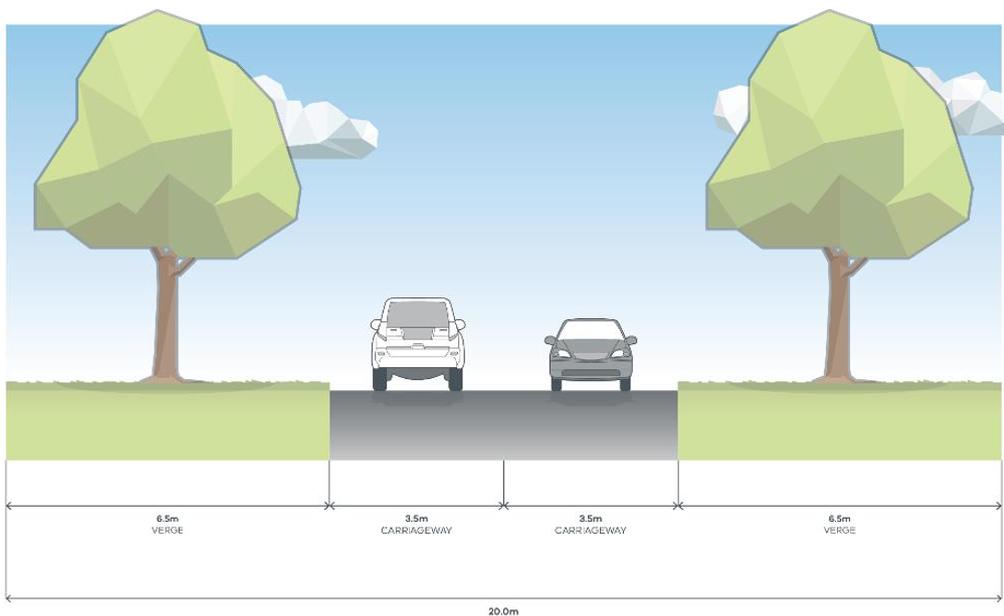
The design of MC30 sits at a maximum of 12m below existing surface at CH 540, with batters extending 36m either side of the line of kerb. At this cut, the road retains a 9 percent incline over 600m.

The approach to Gisborne Road was a design consideration due to the combined effects of increased traffic volumes and a significant downhill grade on the intersection approach. To mitigate the associated risk of rear end accidents on the approach, the approach gradeline was flattened by providing 15 m of 3% grade (equivalent to one 12.5 m design truck length), with the remaining 40 m deceleration distance accommodated on the vertical curve as the grade gradually increases.

### 3.2.4 Proposed Cross-section

Buckleys Road cross-section is for a Connector Street typical section. The cross-section is shown below in Figure 1.

Figure 1 – Buckleys Road cross-section



## 3.3 RD-02 – Flanagans Drive

### 3.3.1 Existing Conditions

Flanagan’s Drive (DRG-0202, MC20) consists of two steep inclinations of 10% and 11%, over distances of about 200 and ~250m, separated by a 2.5% section of distance ~120m. A tie into Streeton drive exists at chainage 800. Horizontal geometry is constrained by existing residential land parcels. The steep inclination exceeds AGRD Part 3 guidelines for vertical alignment.

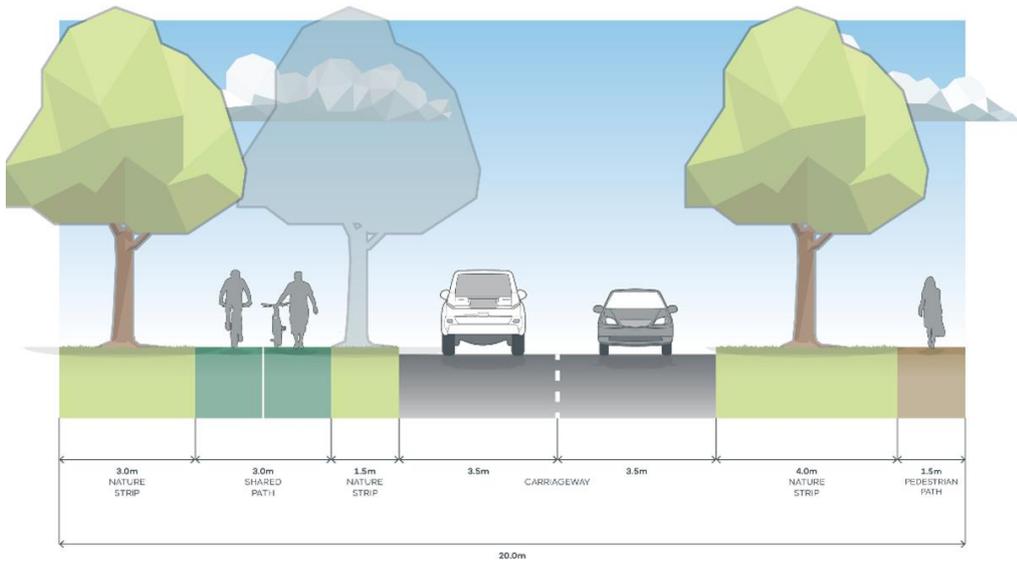
### 3.3.2 Proposed Alignment (MC20)

SMEC proposes a design which retains the current horizontal alignment as far as practical. Existing property access locations, including Streeton Drive, are to be maintained due to current landowners having no plans to develop their land. As a result, the proposed gradeline has been designed to accommodate and align with these access points as far as practical.

### 3.3.3 Proposed Cross-section

Flanagans Drive cross-section is for a Connector Street typical section. The cross-section is shown below in Figure 2 with the eastern side footpath only being location north of the existing Streeton Drive connection.

Figure 2 – Flanagans Drive cross-section



### 3.3.4 Vertical Grade

The grade on Flanagans Drive is proposed to meet the absolute-maximum grade of 10%. This gradeline comprises of 2 shorter sections of 10% grade with a flat section in the centre to allow vehicle speeds to recover. This design is an improvement to the existing alignment which contains slopes of greater than 10%. Reducing the grades below 10% would result in access to existing properties being impacted by the works.

## 3.4 RD-03 – East-West Connector

### 3.4.1 Proposed Alignment (MC10)

The proposed East West Connector (DRG-0203, MC10) ties into Flanagan’s Drive at CH 200, at the location nominated for IN-08 in the DCP, and runs south of the existing creek bed, cutting into the existing slope. This was favoured over a later tie-in as it avoids costs associated with construction over the creek bed.

The horizontal alignment is constrained by:

- Steep embankments
- Creek bed adjacent to the connector (to CH 180)
- Lateral slope

The road alignment generally sits below the existing surface at a typical depth of 2-4m and meets the existing surface. The maximum grade is 6% in line with arterial road requirements. The cut levels led to wide batters on the left side alignment.

The alignment is located near land with cultural and heritage significance. This has not been identified as a no-go zone and the design alignment that minimises impact to the land has been selected.



Table 2 – High level recommendation on control measures for managing dispersive soils

Purposed Works	Identified Geotechnical Risks	Recommended Control Measures
Subgrade preparation and foundation	Soil erosion due to the dispersive nature of the subsurface soil  Dispersive soils are highly prone to erosion when exposed to water, causing instability of road base and foundation of the bridge crossing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Undertake detailed site investigation to assess the subsurface conditions and stability of the road subgrade founding materials to inform suitable foundation design and appropriate protection to any exposed soil such as batters.</li> <li>Improve the subgrade layer by replacing the existing dispersive soil and reactive clay (immediate below the proposed subgrade or founding level) with imported granular fill materials for a nominal 200-300 thick layer.</li> <li>Adopt lime treatment on the soil layers below the replaced fill if required by design.</li> <li>Incorporate drainage collection and diversion system in the foundation design to ensure no waterlogging or ponding in and around the subgrade or foundation particularly if parts of the backfill around foundation are to be exposed.</li> <li>Adopt high level compaction to the subgrade and foundation layers.</li> <li>All finishes of soil layer should be vegetated to control surface runoff and minimise erosion risk.</li> </ul>
Re-use of site won materials	Soil erosion due to the dispersive nature of subsoil material if not managed properly  Dispersive soils are highly susceptible to erosion when expose to water from rainfall or surface runoff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recommend stripping off the topsoil for reuse for vegetation within site</li> <li>Apply capping layer to cover and protect the recycled subsoil when re-use on site during construction</li> <li>Alternatively, apply gypsum treatment to the subsoil</li> <li>Gypsum-modified subsoil can only be used outside of the road corridors</li> </ul>
Road Pavement	Instability of the road base due to the reuse of site won materials and subgrade is subjected to high groundwater table  Majority of the site is found to be underlain by dispersive soil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conduct a ground investigation and laboratory testing to determine the characteristics of the subsurface soils and the depths to groundwater across the site</li> <li>Apply lime treatment on site won materials before reusing them for subgrade or capping layer</li> <li>Lime-modified materials should be compacted and tested to comply with DTP/VicRoads standards</li> <li>Limit batter slope to 1:4 batters. Any slope steeper than 1:4 to be installed with erosion control mats</li> </ul>
Steep slopes	Dispersive soil result in soil erosion especially during heavy rainfall  Soil wash-off or flooding in downslope can be expected due to the decrease in elevation during heavy rainfall.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply lime treatment to stabilise dispersive soils in the steeper or more critical part of the slope</li> <li>Recommend improving surface cover protection such as rock/concrete barriers, geotextiles or vegetation to prevent soil from being washed away by rainwater</li> </ul>

Based on the above summary of potential treatments, the below treatments have been adopted and applied to the road projects based on the dispersive soil conditions expected.

Table 3 – Sodic soil contingency application

Treatment Option	Applied to projects
Provision of soil stabilisation using gypsum to topsoil and 150mm of earth beneath topsoil	All top soiled areas
Batter protection matting	For area of 1 in 3 batter slopes
Lime stabilisation for soil	Area of road pavement up to 0.5m Back of kerb

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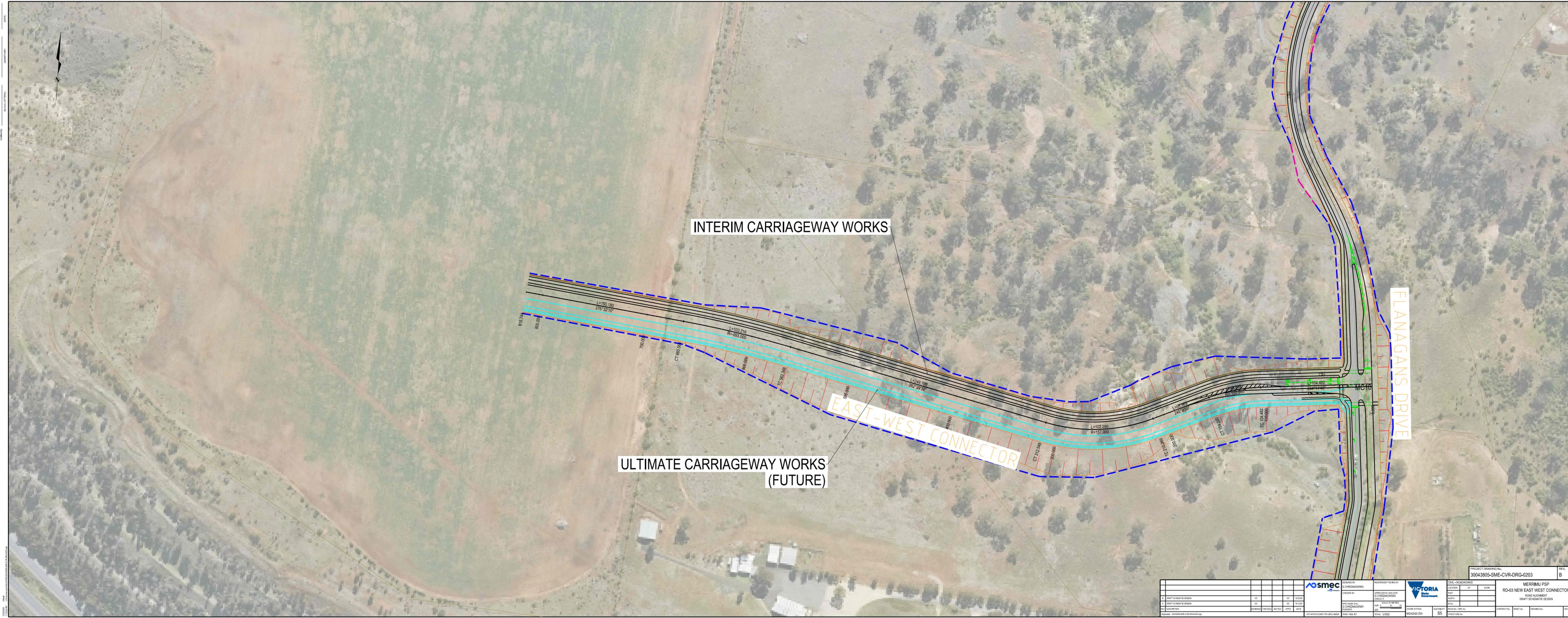
## Appendix A    PSP Design











INTERIM CARRIAGEWAY WORKS

ULTIMATE CARRIAGEWAY WORKS  
(FUTURE)

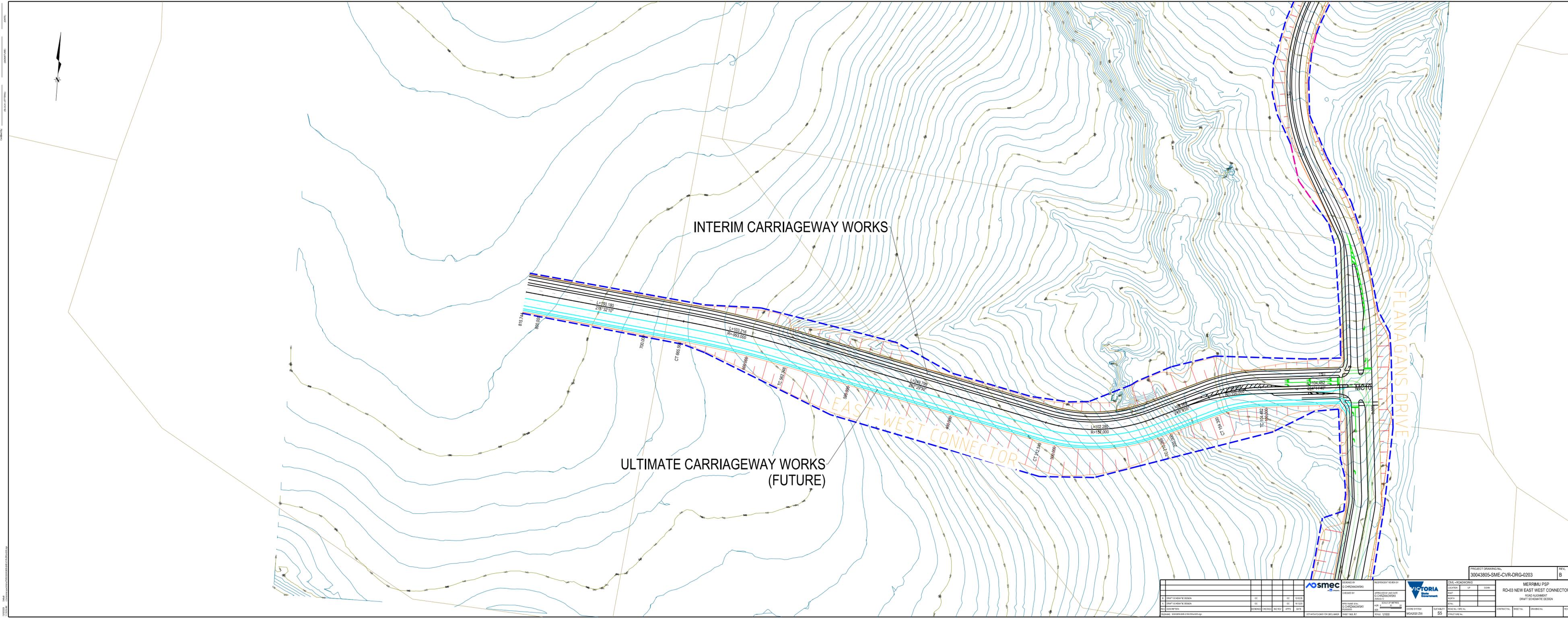
EAST-WEST CONNECTOR

FLANAGANS DRIVE

PROJECT DRAWING NO.  
30043805-SME-CVR-DRG-0203

REV.  
B

		DESIGNED BY G. CHRZANOWSKI		CHECKED BY G. CHRZANOWSKI		INDEPENDENT REVIEW BY G. CHRZANOWSKI				CIVIL - ROADWORKS LOCATION: EP, DOWN DATE: 2014/05/20 DRAWN:		MERRIMU PSP RD-03 NEW EAST WEST CONNECTOR ROAD ALIGNMENT DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN	
A. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	B. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	C. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	D. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	E. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	F. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	G. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	H. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	I. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	J. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	K. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	L. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	M. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI	N. DRAFT SCHEMATIC DESIGN DATE: 10/03/14 BY: G. CHRZANOWSKI
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INTERIM CARRIAGEWAY WORKS

ULTIMATE CARRIAGEWAY WORKS  
(FUTURE)

EAST-WEST CONNECTOR

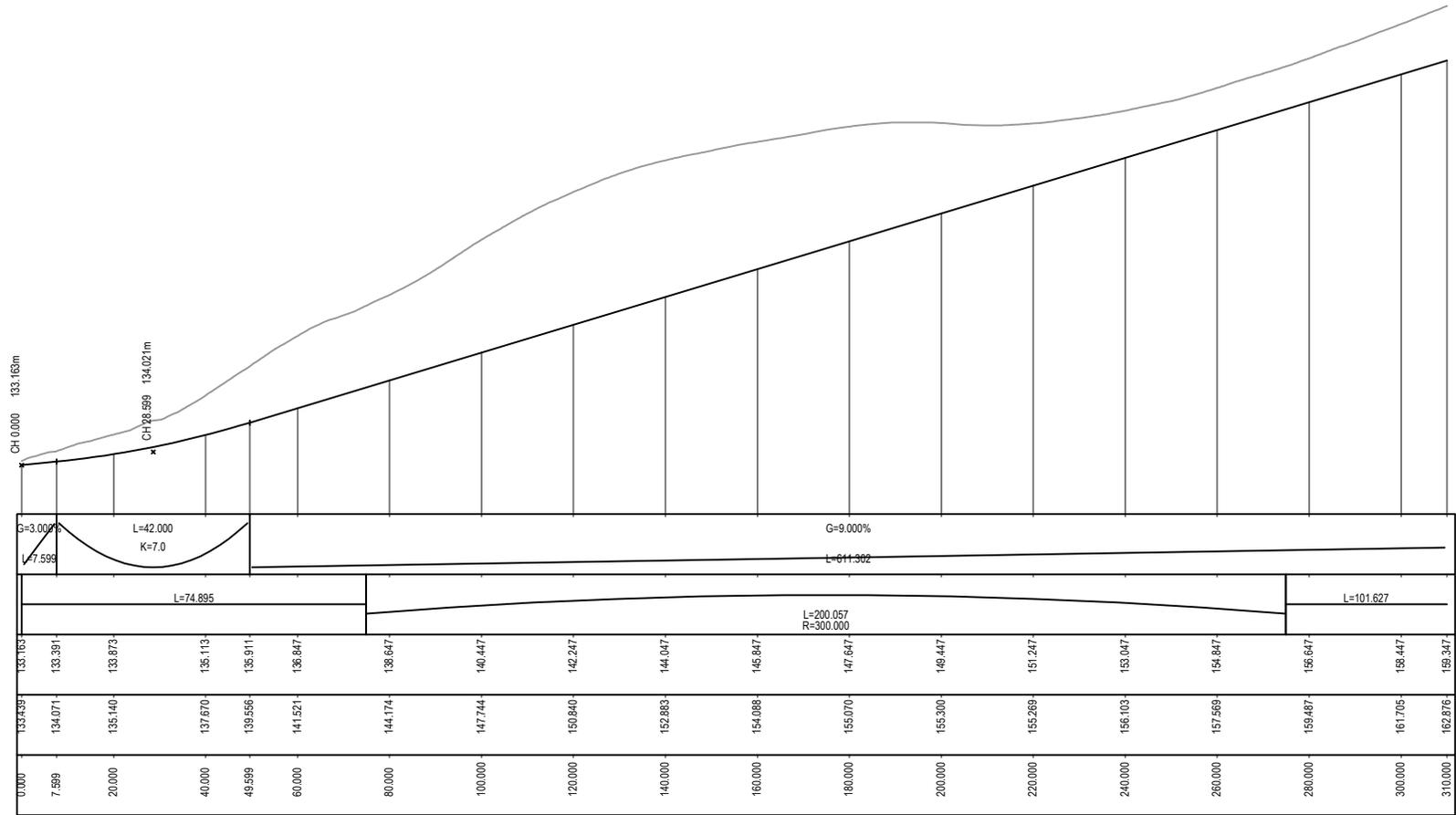
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CHECKED BY		G. CHYZANOWSKI		DATE: 20/11/2024	
APPROVED BY		G. CHYZANOWSKI		PROJECT NO. 30043805-SME-CVR-DRG-0203	
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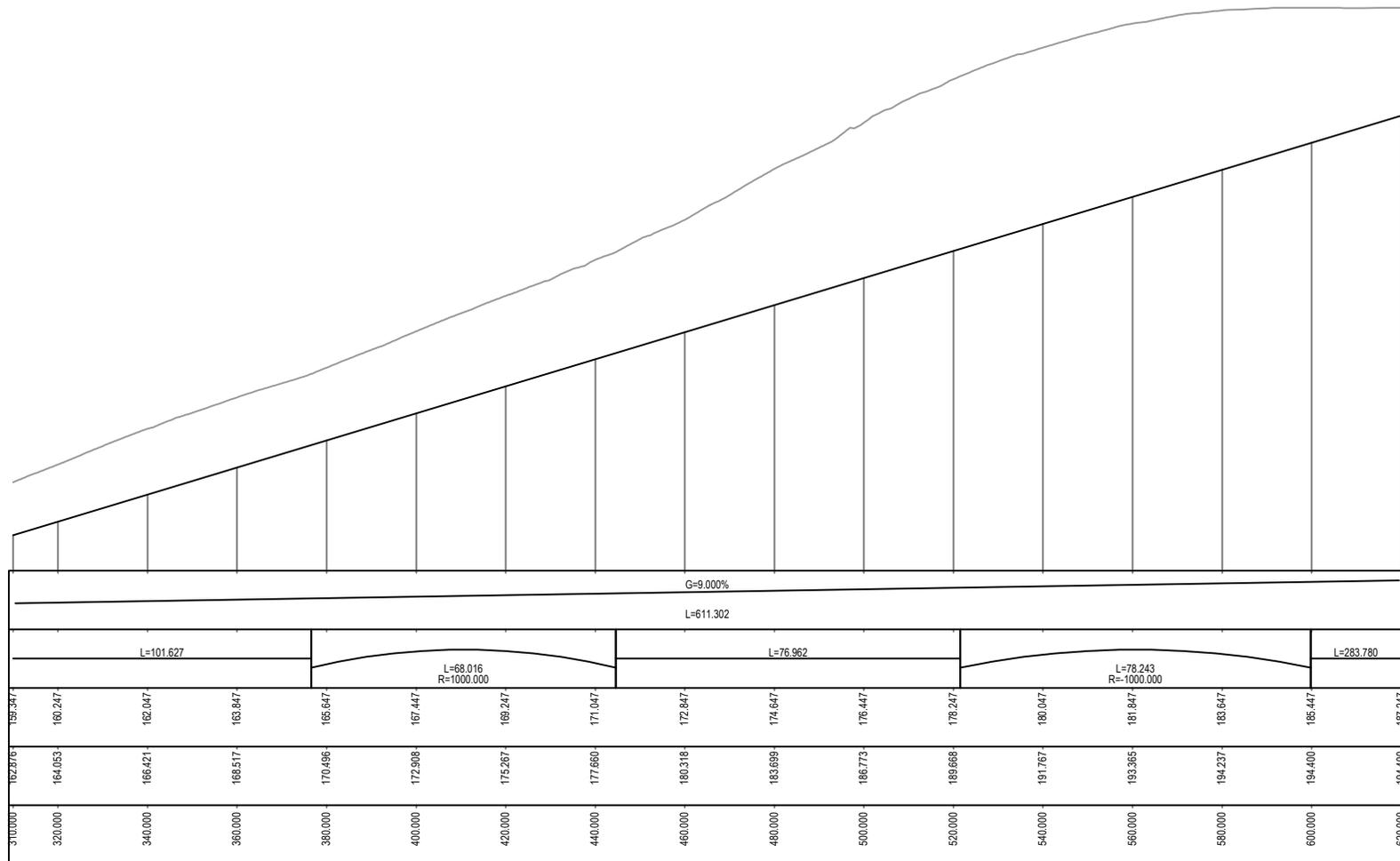
## Appendix B Long Sections

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 LEVELS  
 EXISTING SURFACE  
 LEVELS  
 CHAINAGE

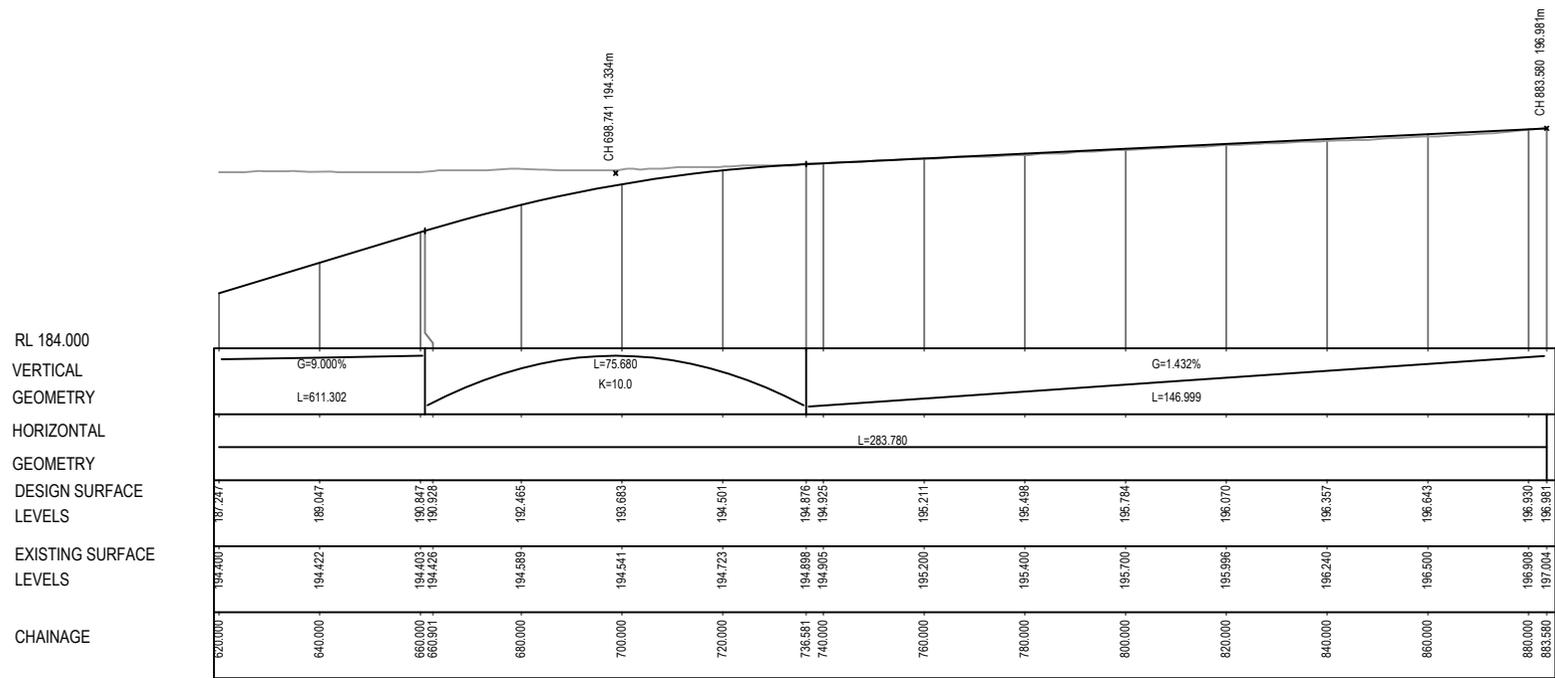


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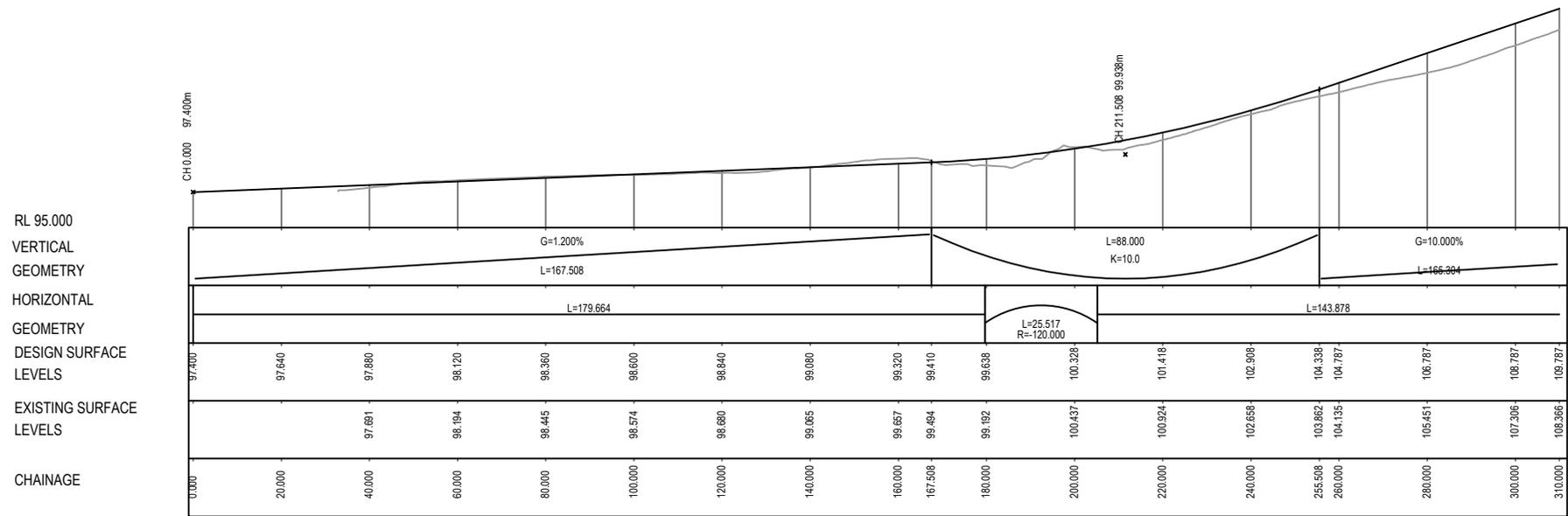
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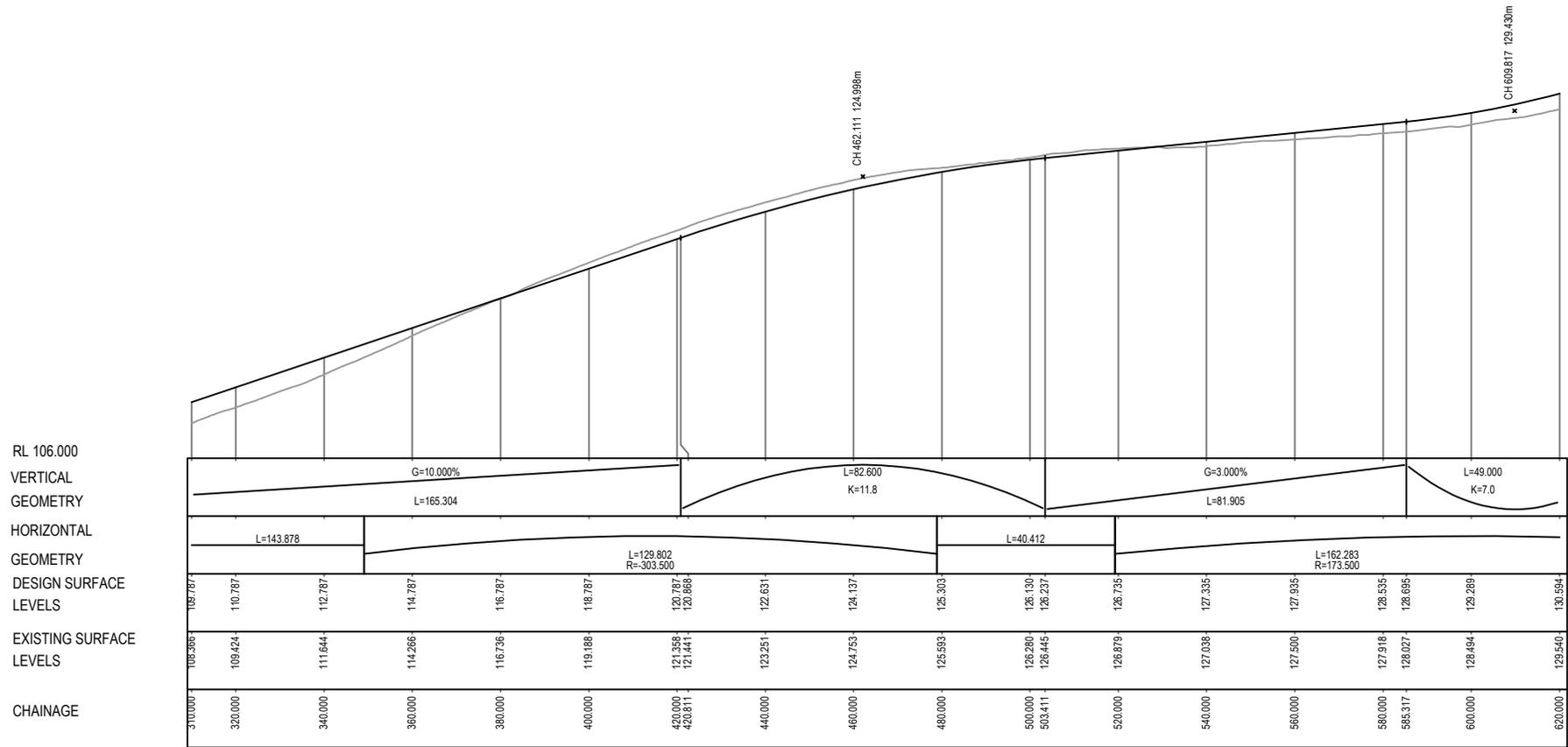
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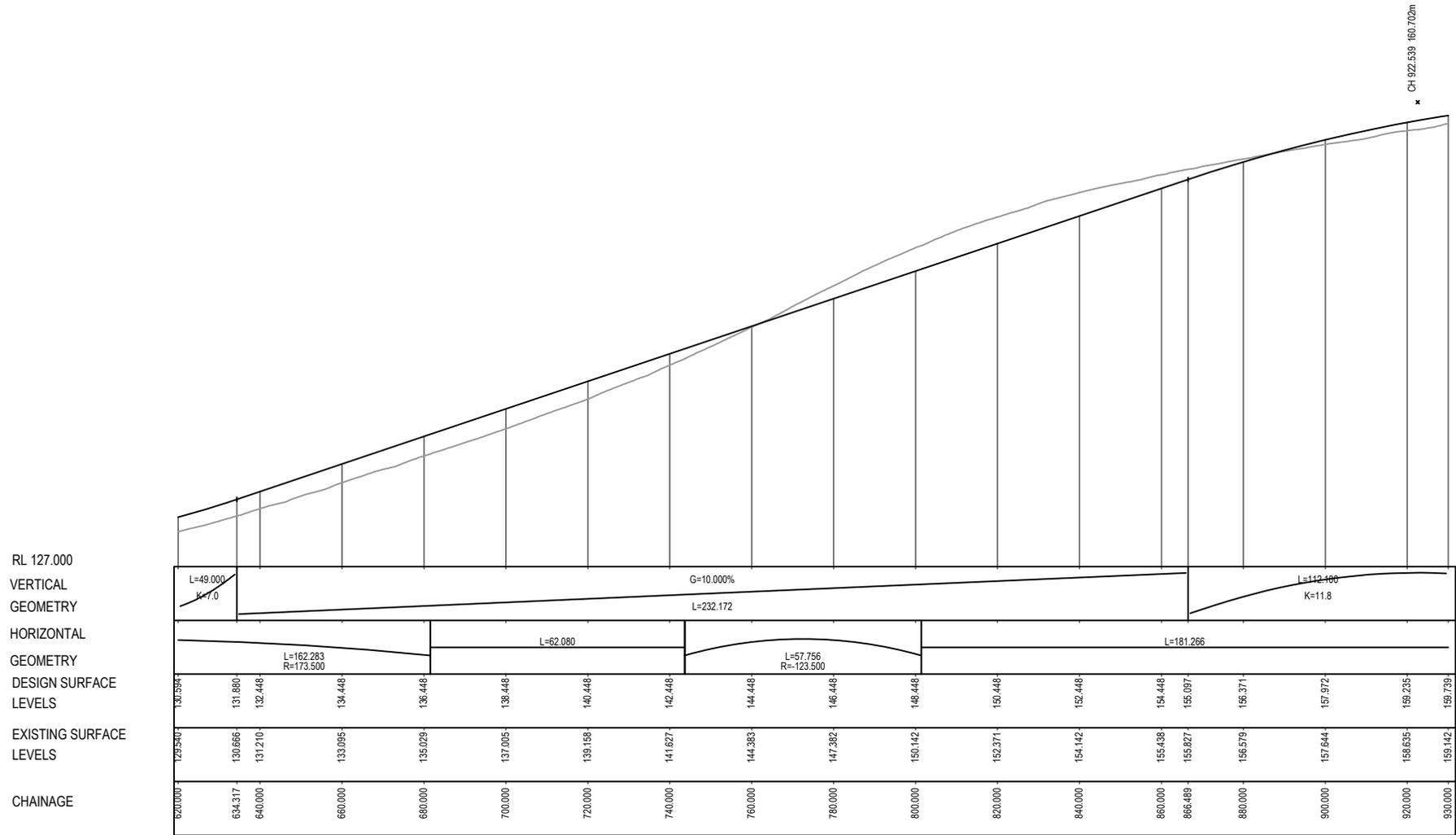


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LONGITUDINAL SECTION - MC20

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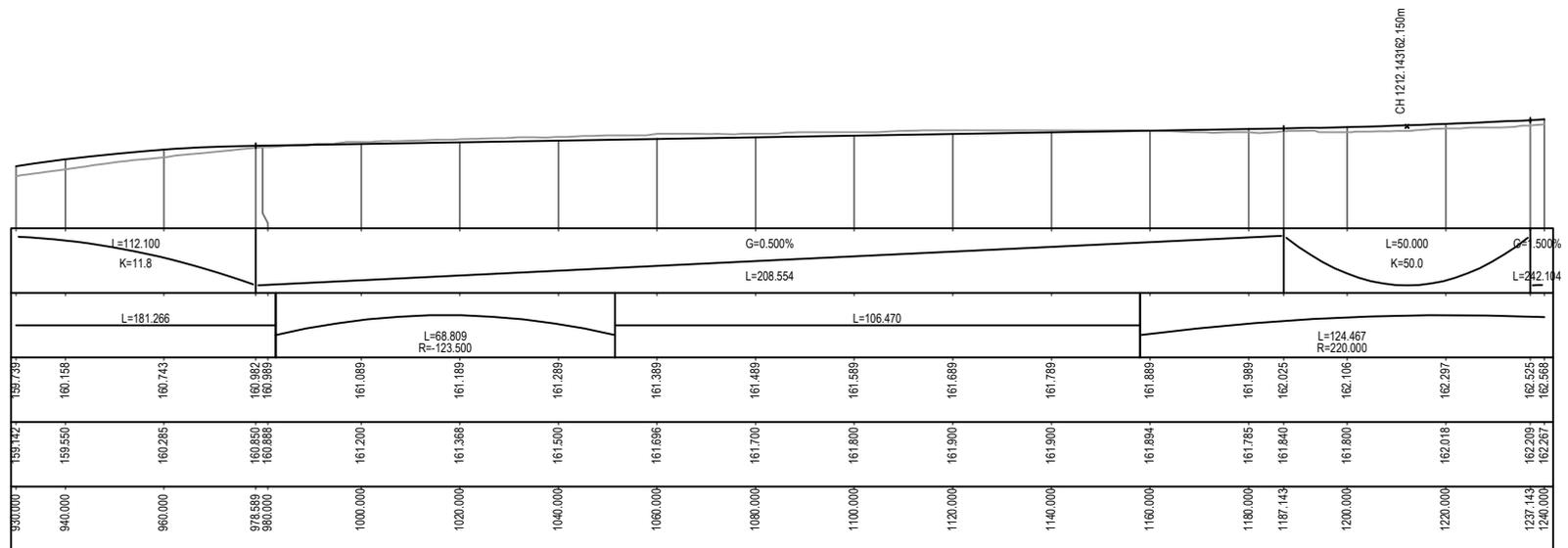
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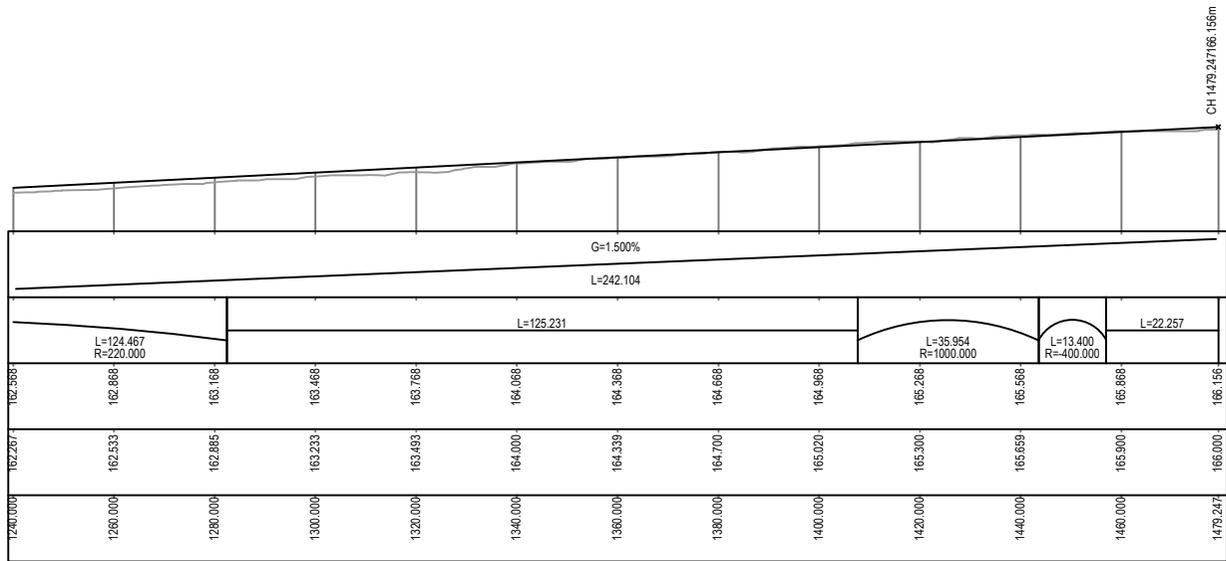
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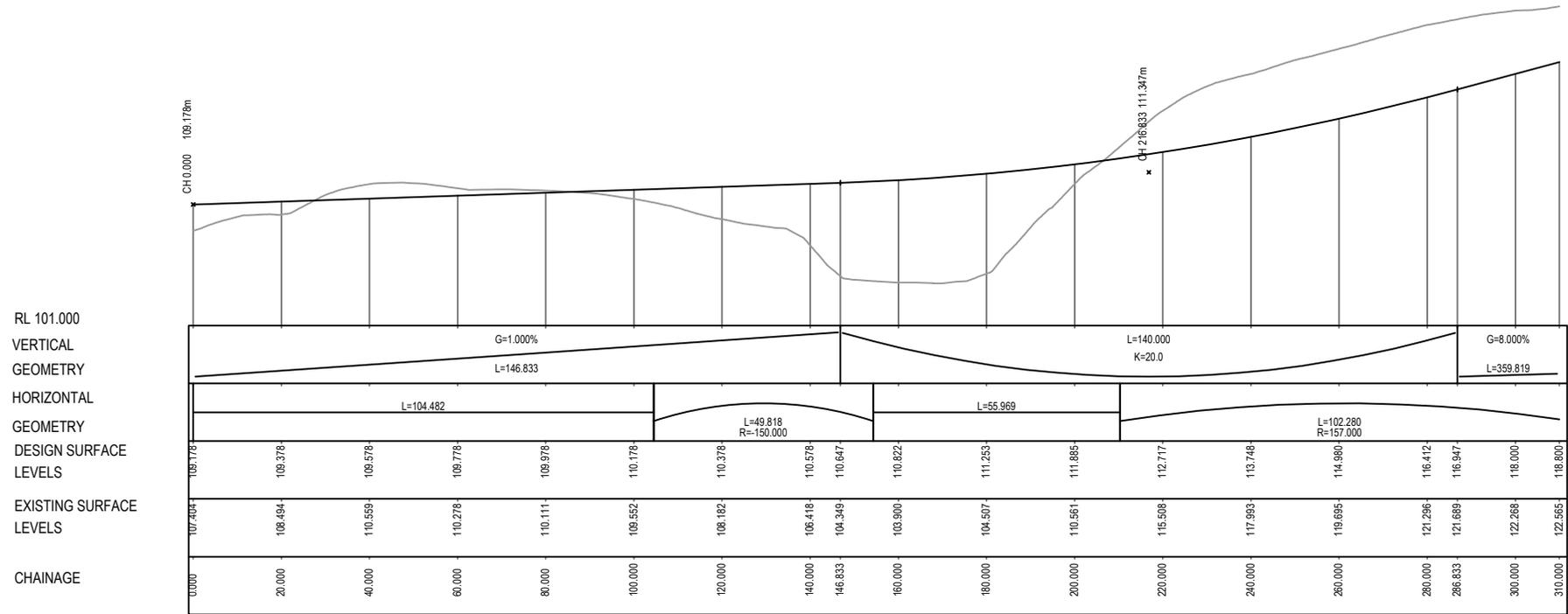
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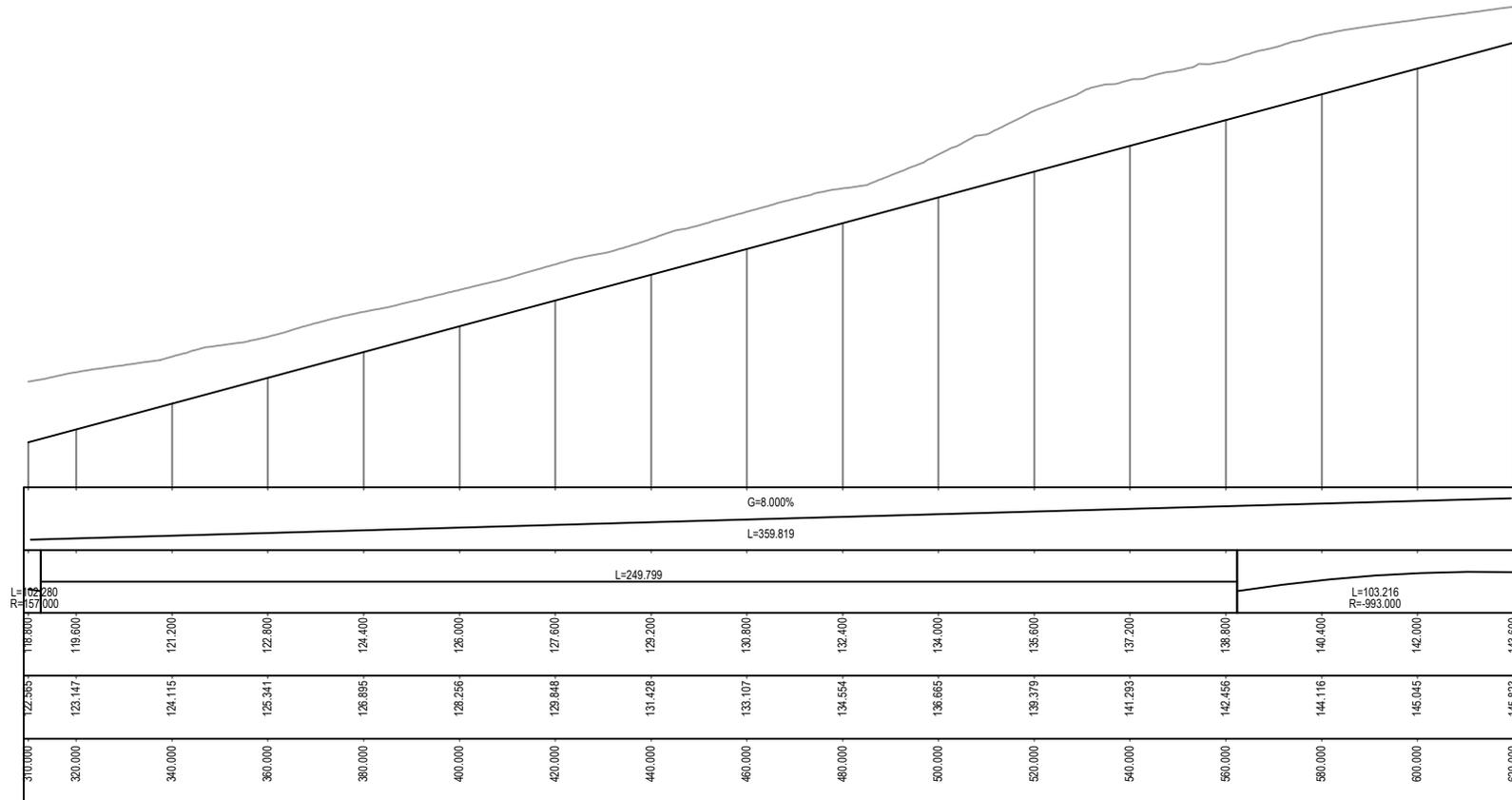


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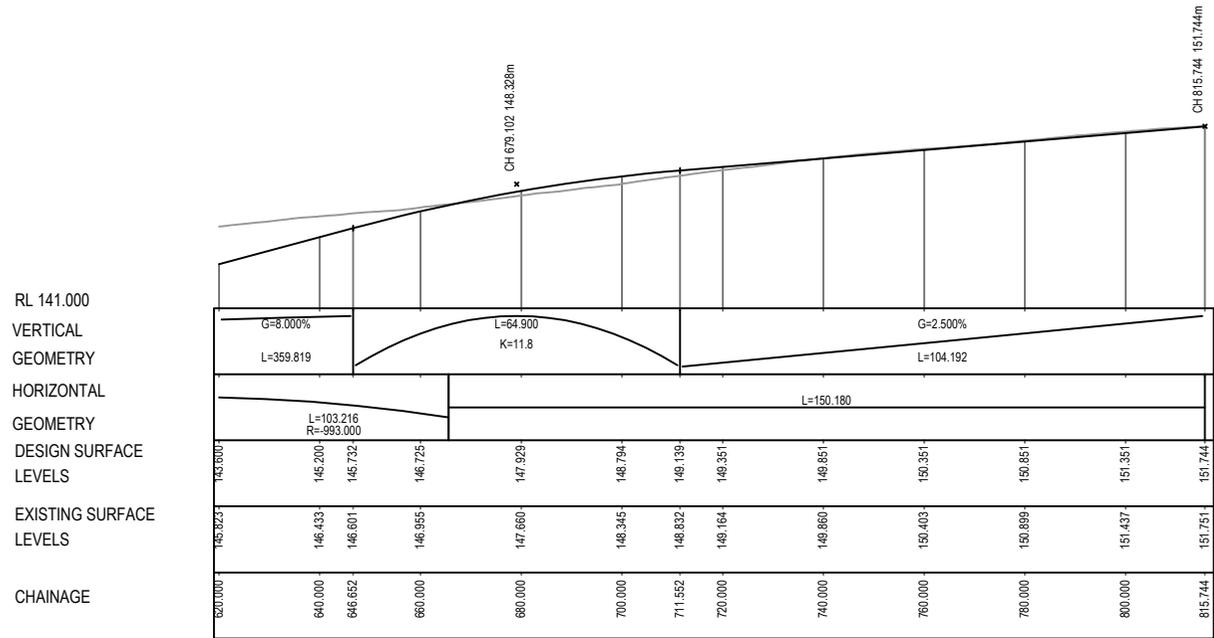


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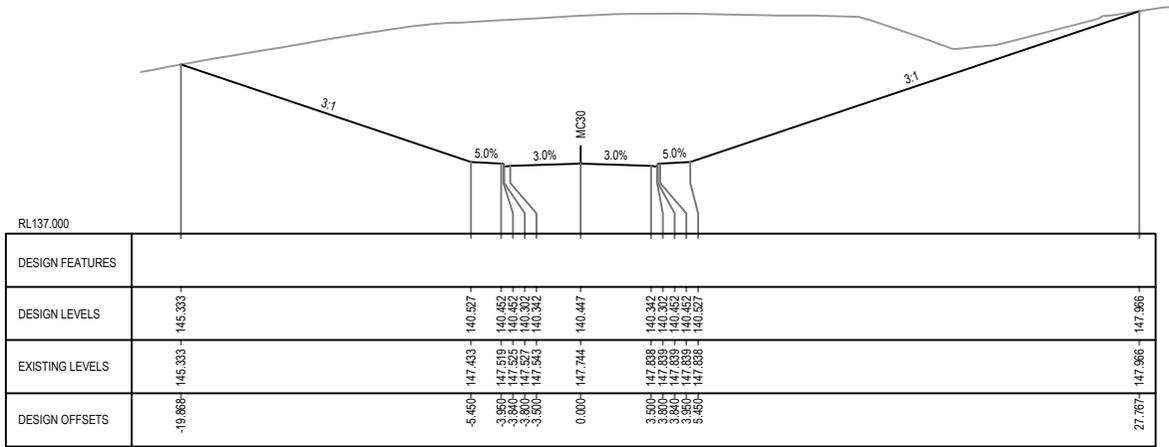
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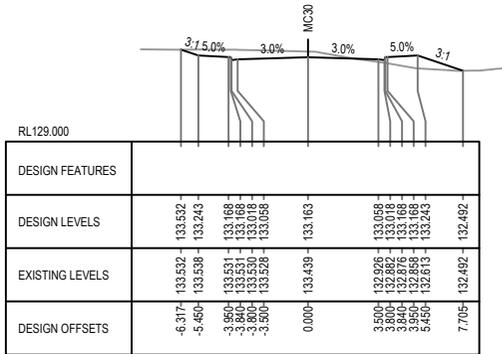
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Appendix C    Cross Sections



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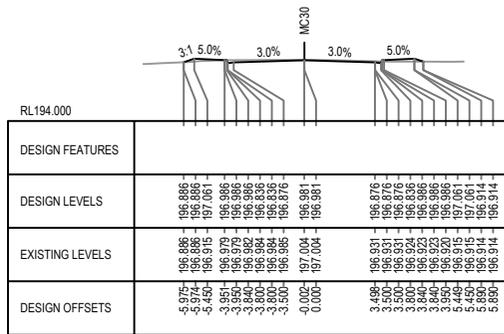


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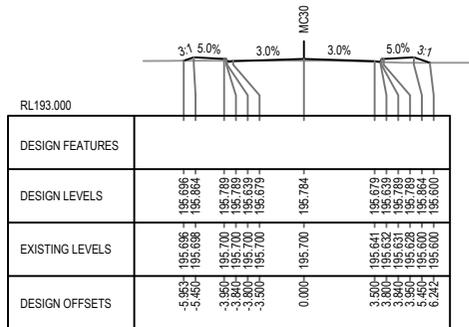








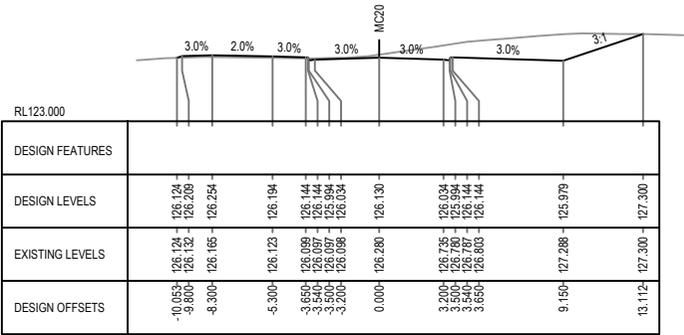
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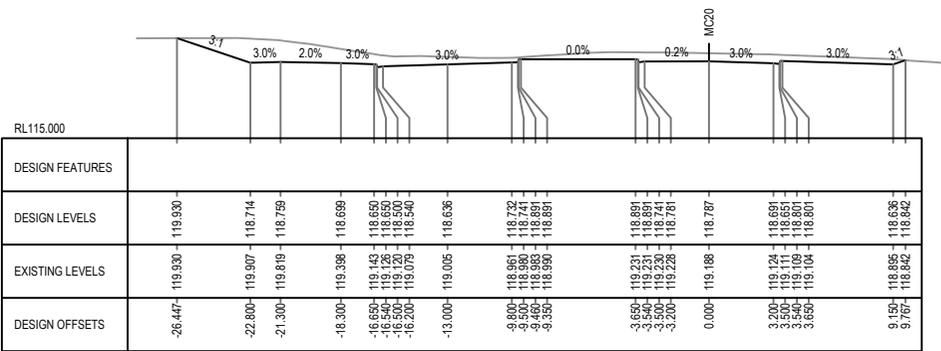
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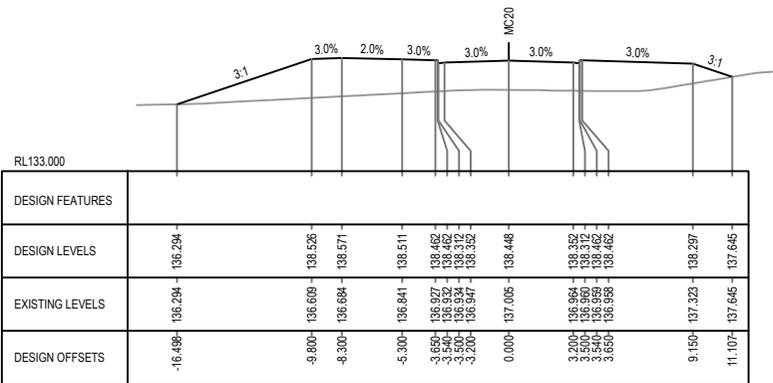




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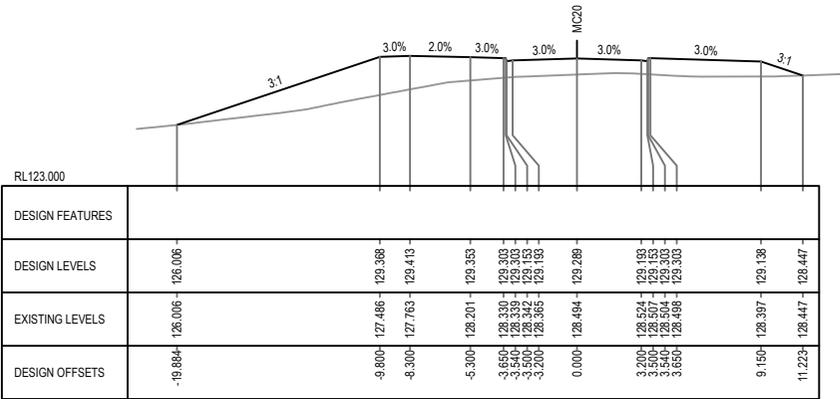
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RL133.000

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DESIGN LEVELS	136.294	136.526	138.571	136.511	138.462	138.462	138.312	138.352	138.664	138.297	137.645	
EXISTING LEVELS	136.294	136.609	136.664	136.841	136.927	136.927	136.834	136.947	136.964	137.323	137.645	
DESIGN OFFSETS	-16.488	-9.800	-8.300	-5.300	-3.650	-3.540	-3.500	-3.200	0.000	3.200	3.500	3.650

CHAINAGE 700.000  
ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250

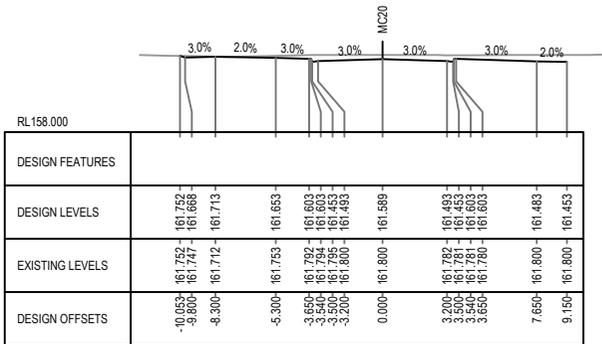


RL123.000

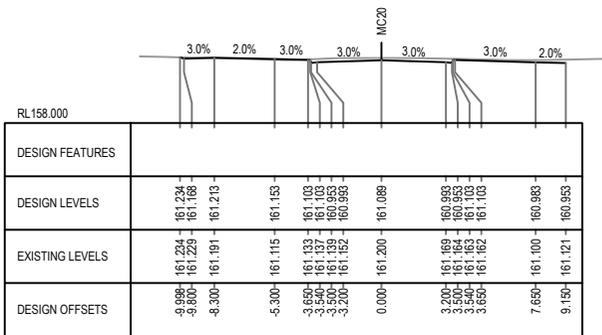
DESIGN FEATURES											
DESIGN LEVELS	126.006	129.368	129.413	129.353	129.303	129.303	129.153	129.289	128.524	129.136	128.447
EXISTING LEVELS	126.006	127.486	127.763	128.201	128.330	128.342	128.365	128.494	128.504	128.397	128.447
DESIGN OFFSETS	-19.884	-9.800	-8.300	-5.300	-3.650	-3.500	-3.200	0.000	3.200	3.500	3.650

CHAINAGE 600.000  
ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250



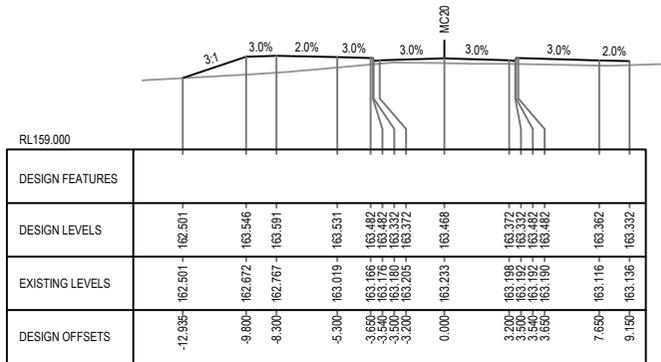


CHAINAGE 1100.000  
ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1: 250

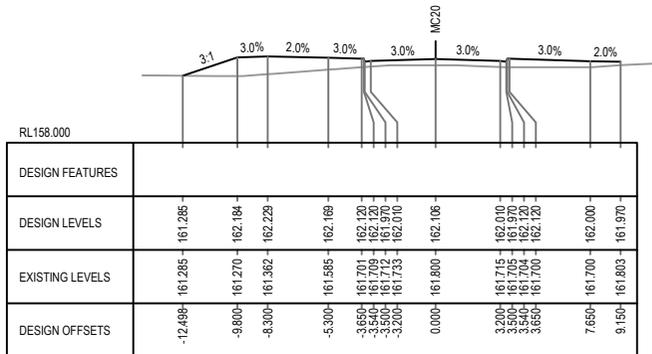


CHAINAGE 1000.000  
ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1: 250





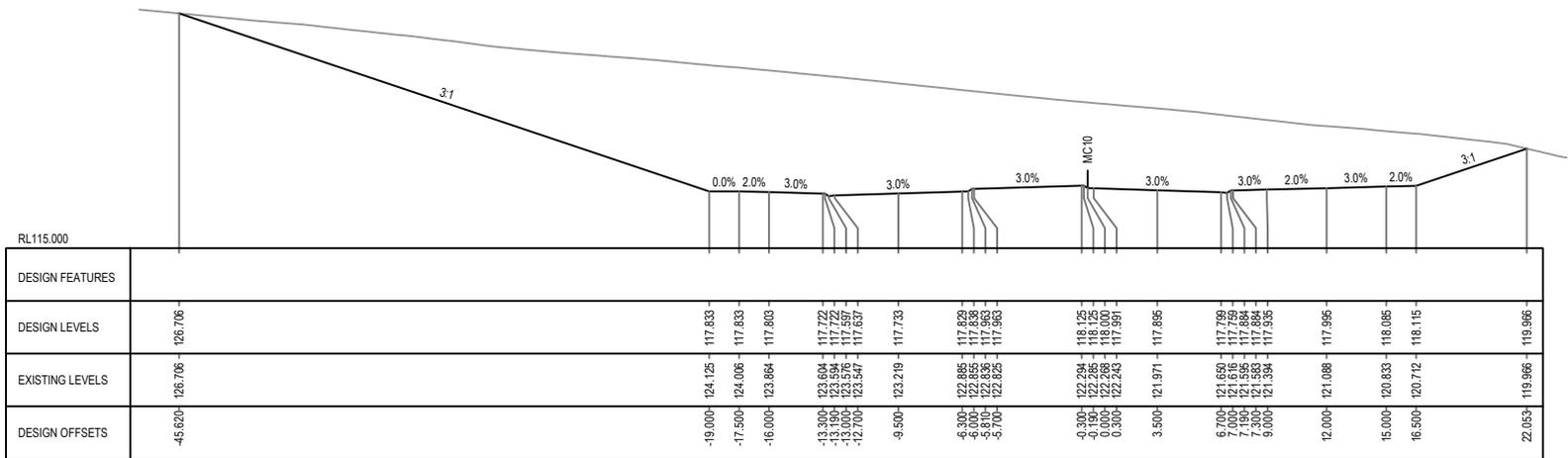
CHAINAGE 1300.000  
ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250



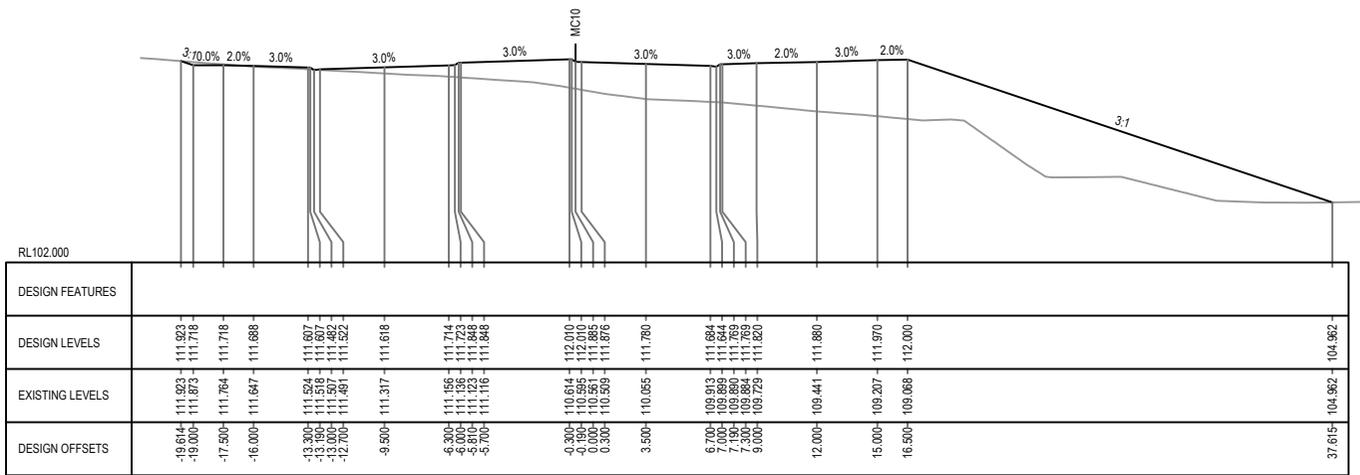
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ROAD NAME - MC20  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250







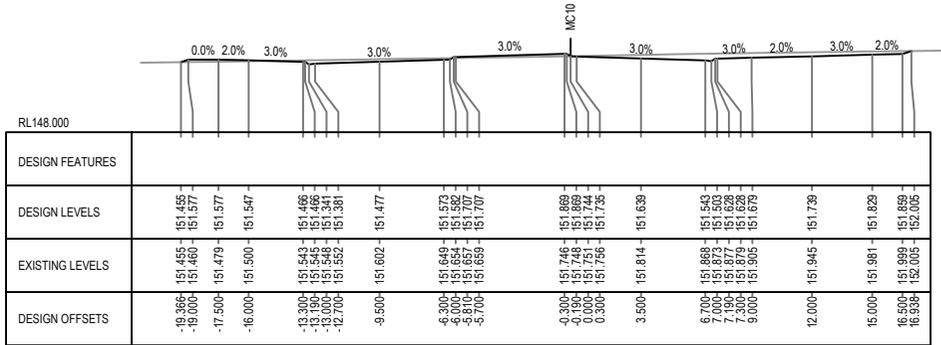
CHAINAGE 300.000  
 ROAD NAME - MC10  
 HZ 1: 250 V 1:250



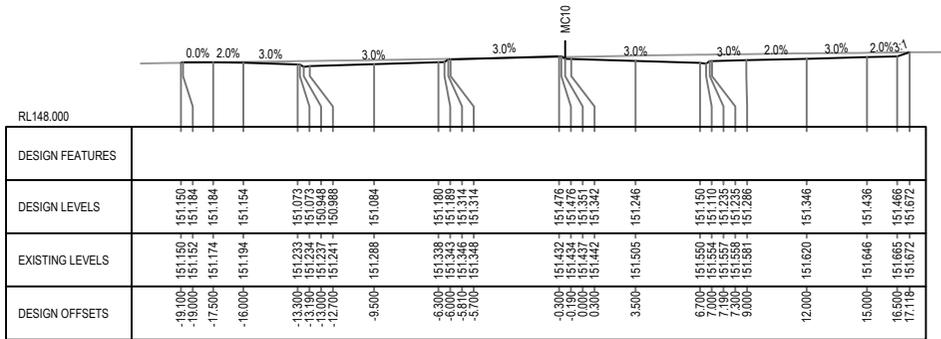
CHAINAGE 200.000  
 ROAD NAME - MC10  
 HZ 1: 250 V 1:250







CHAINAGE 815.744  
ROAD NAME - MC10  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250



CHAINAGE 800.000  
ROAD NAME - MC10  
HZ 1: 250 V 1:250

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## Appendix D Cost Estimates

Group	Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Rate (\$)	Benchmark cost index	Amount (\$) (With Benchmark cost index)	Comment
Siteworks and Earthworks	1.1	Site Preparation	39804	m2	4.96	1.33	\$ 262,579.03	
	1.2	Soil stabilisation - gypsum treatment	11180	m2	4.65	1.33	\$ 69,142.71	
	1.3	Earthworks (cut)	139948	m3	40.52	1.33	\$ 7,542,014.79	
	1.4	Erosion protection matting for 1:3 batters	24410	m2	4.29	1.33	\$ 139,276.14	
Road Pavement	2.1	Secondary Arterial Pavement	0	m2	133.78	1.33	\$ -	
	2.2	Collector Arterial Pavement	6794	m2	112.44	1.33	\$ 1,016,010.09	
	2.3	Subgrade Preparation	7654	m2	16.16	1.33	\$ 164,505.89	
	2.4	Lime stabilisation, 0.5m past BoK	7654	m2	54.22	1.33	\$ 551,949.84	
Concrete Works	3.1	Kerb and Channel	1720	m	60.9	1.33	\$ 139,314.84	
	3.2	Traffic Island	0	m2	84.07	1.33	\$ -	
	3.3	SUP/footpath/ Cycle Path	0	m2	91.94	1.33	\$ -	
	3.4	Cycle Path	0	m2	91.94	1.33	\$ -	
Drainage	4.1	Drainage Pipe 300mm CR Bfilled	0	m	197.96	1.33	\$ -	
	4.2	Drainage Pipe 375mm CR Bfilled	860	m	282.96	1.33	\$ 323,649.65	
	4.3	Drainage Pipe 450mm CR Bfilled	430	m	334.33	1.33	\$ 191,203.33	
	4.4	Drainage Pipe 600mm CR Bfilled	430	m	550	1.33	\$ 314,545.00	
	4.5	Drainage - Pits	43	No.	2806.1	1.33	\$ 160,480.86	
	4.6	Drainage - Subsoil Drainage	1720	m	43.4	1.33	\$ 99,281.84	
Traffic	5.1	Traffic Signals	0	Item/ per leg	128786.34	1.33	\$ -	
Landscape	6.1	Trees	43	No. m2 m2	363.01	1.33	\$ 20,760.54	
	6.2	Landscaping	33010	m2	25.16	1.33	\$ 1,104,607.03	
	6.3	Topsoil Seeding	33010	m2	8.44	1.33	\$ 370,543.85	
Street Lighting	7.1	Street Lighting (Road)	860	m	225.67	1.33	\$ 258,121.35	
Miscellaneous	8.1	Linemarking	6794	m2 of pavement	4.09	1.33	\$ 36,957.32	
	8.2	Signage	10	Item	380.39	1.33	\$ 5,059.19	
	8.3	Landscape Maintenance (road)	33010	m2	2.96	1.33	\$ 129,953.77	
	8.4	Tactile Pavers (Hazard only)	0	Item	319.78	1.33	\$ -	
Other	9.1	Demolition of existing concrete kerbs, footpath, islands	0	m3	206	1.33	\$ -	
	9.2	Rock excavation and removal / sodic soil treatment (capping layer)	0	m3	116.53	1.33	\$ -	
	9.3	Redundant pavement demolition	0	m3	206	1.33	\$ -	
Delivery	10.1	Council Fees	1	%	3.25	1	\$ 419,248.60	
	10.2	VicRoads Fees	1	%	1	1	\$ 128,999.57	
	10.3	Traffic Management	1	%	5	1	\$ 644,997.85	
	10.4	Environmental Management	1	%	0.5	1	\$ 64,499.79	
	10.5	Survey/Design	1	%	5	1	\$ 644,997.85	
	10.6	Supervision and Project Management	1	%	9	1	\$ 1,160,996.13	
	10.7	Site Establishment	1	%	2.5	1	\$ 322,498.93	
	10.8	Contingency	1	%	15	1	\$ 1,934,993.56	
	Excluding Delivery					1	\$ 12,899,957.05	
	Including Delivery						\$ 18,221,189.33	

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Group	Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Rate (\$)	Benchmark cost index	Amount (\$) (With Benchmark cost index)	Comment
Siteworks and Earthworks	1.1	Site Preparation	41000	m2	4.96	1.32	\$ 268,437.82	
	1.2	Earthworks (cut)	22364	m3	40.52	1.32	\$ 1,196,188.57	
	1.3	Erosion protection matting for 1:3 batters	12190	m2	4.29	1.32	\$ 69,029.53	
Road Pavement	2.1	Secondary Arterial Pavement	0	m2	133.78	1.32	\$ -	
	2.2	Collector Arterial Pavement	10822	m2	112.44	1.32	\$ 1,606,269.27	
	2.3	Subgrade Preparation	12246	m2	16.16	1.32	\$ 261,230.41	
	2.4	Lime stabilisation, 0.5m past BoK	12246	m2	54.22	1.32	\$ 876,479.75	
Concrete Works	3.1	Kerb and Channel	2848	m	60.9	1.32	\$ 228,945.02	
	3.2	Traffic Island	0	m2	84.07	1.32	\$ -	
	3.3	SUP/footpath/ Cycle Path	5172	m2	91.94	1.32	\$ 627,678.06	
	3.4	Cycle Path	0	m2	91.94	1.32	\$ -	
Drainage	4.1	Drainage Pipe 300mm CR Bfilled	0	m	197.96	1.32	\$ -	
	4.2	Drainage Pipe 375mm CR Bfilled	1424	m	282.96	1.32	\$ 531,874.25	
	4.3	Drainage Pipe 450mm CR Bfilled	712	m	334.33	1.32	\$ 314,216.71	
	4.4	Drainage Pipe 600mm CR Bfilled	712	m	550	1.32	\$ 516,912.00	
	4.5	Drainage - Pits	72	No.	2806.1	1.32	\$ 266,691.74	
	4.6	Drainage - Subsoil Drainage	2848	m	43.4	1.32	\$ 163,156.22	
Traffic	5.1	Traffic Signals	0	Item/ per leg	128786.3	1.32	\$ -	
Landscape	6.1	Trees	72	No. m2 m2	363.01	1.32	\$ 34,500.47	
	6.2	Landscaping	25006	m2	25.16	1.32	\$ 830,479.27	
	6.3	Topsoil Seeding	25006	m2	8.44	1.32	\$ 278,586.84	
Street Lighting	7.1	Street Lighting (Road)	1424	m	225.67	1.32	\$ 424,187.39	
Miscellaneous	8.1	Linemarking	21166	m2 of pavement t	4.09	1.32	\$ 114,273.16	
	8.2	Regulatory Signage	14	Item	380.39	1.32	\$ 7,029.61	
	8.3	Landscape Maintenance (road)	25006	m2	2.96	1.32	\$ 97,703.44	
	8.4	Tactile Pavers (Hazard only)	0	Item	319.78	1.32	\$ -	
Other	9.1	Demolition of existing concrete kerbs, footpath, islands	0	m3	206	1.32	\$ -	
	9.2	Rock excavation and removal / sodic soil treatment (capping layer)	0	m3	116.53	1.32	\$ -	
	9.3	Redundant pavement demolition	0	m3	206	1.32	\$ -	
Delivery	10.1	Council Fees	1	%	3.25	1	\$ 283,200.76	
	10.2	VicRoads Fees	1	%	1	1	\$ 87,138.70	
	10.3	Traffic Management	1	%	5	1	\$ 435,693.48	
	10.4	Environmental Management	1	%	0.5	1	\$ 43,569.35	
	10.5	Survey/Design	1	%	5	1	\$ 435,693.48	
	10.6	Supervision and Project Management	1	%	9	1	\$ 784,248.26	
	10.7	Site Establishment	1	%	2.5	1	\$ 217,846.74	
	10.8	Contingency	1	%	15	1	\$ 1,307,080.43	
		Excluding Delivery				1	\$ 8,713,869.53	
		Including Delivery					\$ 12,308,340.71	

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Group	Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Rate (\$)	Benchmark cost index	Amount (\$) (With Benchmark cost index)	Comment
Siteworks and Earthworks	1.1	Site Preparation	30544	m2	4.96	1.32	\$ 199,977.68	
	1.2	Earthworks (net cut)	57744	m3	40.52	1.32	\$ 3,088,502.85	
	1.3	Erosion protection matting for 1:3 batters	14570	m2	4.29	1.32	\$ 82,507.00	
Road Pavement	2.1	Secondary Arterial Pavement	0	m2	133.78	1.32	\$ -	
	2.2	Collector Arterial Pavement	6194	m2	112.44	1.32	\$ 919,318.44	
	2.3	Subgrade Preparation	7009	m2	16.16	1.32	\$ 149,510.38	
	2.4	Lime stabilisation, 0.5m past BoK	7009	m2	54.22	1.32	\$ 501,636.93	
Concrete Works	3.1	Kerb and Channel	1630	m	60.9	1.32	\$ 131,032.44	
	3.2	Traffic Island	0	m2	84.07	1.32	\$ -	
	3.3	SUP/footpath/ Cycle Path	2445	m2	91.94	1.32	\$ 296,727.16	
	3.4	Cycle Path	0	m2	91.94	1.32	\$ -	
Drainage	4.1	Drainage Pipe 300mm CR Bfilled	0	m	197.96	1.32	\$ -	
	4.2	Drainage Pipe 375mm CR Bfilled	815	m	282.96	1.32	\$ 304,408.37	
	4.3	Drainage Pipe 450mm CR Bfilled	408	m	334.33	1.32	\$ 179,836.11	
	4.4	Drainage Pipe 600mm CR Bfilled	408	m	550	1.32	\$ 295,845.00	
	4.5	Drainage - Pits	41	No.	2806.1	1.32	\$ 151,866.13	
	4.6	Drainage - Subsoil Drainage	1630	m	43.4	1.32	\$ 93,379.44	
Traffic	5.1	Traffic Signals	0	Item/ per leg	128786.34	1.32	\$ -	
Landscape	6.1	Trees	41	No. m2	363.01	1.32	\$ 19,646.10	
	6.2	Landscaping	21905	m2	25.16	1.32	\$ 727,491.34	
	6.3	Topsoil Seeding	21905	m2	8.44	1.32	\$ 244,039.22	
Street Lighting	7.1	Street Lighting (Road)	815	m	225.67	1.32	\$ 242,775.79	
Miscellaneous	8.1	Linemarking	11084	m2 of pavement	4.09	1.32	\$ 59,840.30	
	8.2	Regulatory Signage	6	Item	380.39	1.32	\$ 3,012.69	
	8.3	Landscape Maintenance (road)	21905	m2	2.96	1.32	\$ 85,587.22	
	8.4	Tactile Pavers (Hazard only)	0	Item	319.78	1.32	\$ -	
Other	9.1	Demolition of existing concrete kerbs, footpath, islands	0	m3	206	1.32	\$ -	
	9.2	Rock excavation and removal / sodic soil treatment (capping layer)	0	m3	116.53	1.32	\$ -	
	9.3	Redundant pavement demolition	0	m3	206	1.32	\$ -	
Delivery	10.1	Council Fees	1	%	3.25	1	\$ 252,750.57	
	10.2	VicRoads Fees	1	%	1	1	\$ 77,769.41	
	10.3	Traffic Management	1	%	5	1	\$ 388,847.03	
	10.4	Environmental Management	1	%	0.5	1	\$ 38,884.70	
	10.5	Survey/Design	1	%	5	1	\$ 388,847.03	
	10.6	Supervision and Project Management	1	%	9	1	\$ 699,924.65	
	10.7	Site Establishment	1	%	2.5	1	\$ 194,423.51	
	10.8	Contingency	1	%	15	1	\$ 1,166,541.08	
		Excluding Delivery				1	\$ 7,776,940.57	
	Including Delivery					\$ 10,984,928.55		

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